

A

- ability (n)
able (adj)
about (adv & prep)
 - about 500 students (adv)
 - The film is about a small boy. (prep)above (prep)
abroad (adv)
absent (adj)
accept (v)
access (n)
 - disabled access
 - internet accessaccident (n)
accommodation (n)
accompany (v)
according to (prep)
account (n)
accurate (adj)
ache (n & v)
achieve (v)
across (prep)
act (n & v)
 - in the second act (of the play) (n)
 - to act in a play (v)
 - to act strangely (v)action (n)
active (adj)
activity (n)
actor (n)
actress (n)
actual (adj)
ad (advertisement) (n)
add (v)
addition (n)
 - in additionadditional (adj)
address (n)
admire (v)
admission (n)
 - charges/cost/priceadmit (v)
adult (adj & n)
advanced (adj)
advantage (n)
adventure (n)
advert (n)
advertise (v)
advertisement (n)
advice (n)
advise (v)
aeroplane (n)
afford (v)
afraid (adj)
after (prep)
afternoon (n)
afterwards (adv)
again (adv)
against (prep)
age (n)
aged (adj)
agent (n)
agency (n)
ago (adv)
agree (v)
ahead (adv)
aim (n & v)
air (n)
air-conditioning (n)
airforce (n)
airline (n)
airmail (n)
airport (n)
alarm (n)
alarm clock (n)
alike (adv)
alive (adj)
all (adj, adv, det & pron)
all right/alright (adv)
allow (v)
almost (adv)
alone (adv)
along (adv & prep)
aloud (adv)
alphabet (n)
already (adv)
also (adv)
although (conj)
altogether (adv)
always (adv)
a.m. (adv)
amazed (adj)
amazing (adj)
ambassador (n)
ambition (n)
ambulance (n)
among (amongst) (prep)
amount (n)
amusing (adj)
ancient (adj)
and (conj)
angry (adj)
animal (n)
ankle (n)
anniversary (n)
announce (v)
announcement (n)
annoy (v)

annual (adj)
another (adj)
answer (n & v)
answerphone (n)
antique (adj & n)
anxious (adj)
any (adj & pron)
anybody (pron)
anyhow (adv)
anyone (pron)
anything (pron)
anyway (adv)
anywhere (adv)
apart from (prep)
apartment (n)
apologise (v)
apology (n)
appear (v)
appearance (n)
apple (n)
application (n)
apply (v)
appointment (n)
approach (v)
approve (v)
architect (n)
area (n)
argue (v)
arm (n)
armchair (n)
army (n)
around (adv & prep)
arrange (v)
arrest (v)
arrival (n)
arrive (v)
art (n)
article (n)
artist (n)
as (adv & conj)
as well (adv)
as well as (prep)
ashamed (adj)
ask (v)
asleep (adj)
aspirin (n)
assistant (n)
at (prep)
at all (prep phr)
at first (prep phr)
at last (prep phr)
at least (prep phr)
at once (prep phr)
at present (prep phr)
at the same time (prep phr)
athlete (n)

athletics (n)
atmosphere (n)
attach (v)
attack (n & v)
attempt (v)
attend (v)
attention (n)
attitude (n)
attract (v)
attraction (n)
attractive (adj)
audience (n)
aunt (n)
automatically (adv)
available (adj)
average (adj & n)
avoid (v)
awake (adj)
away (adv)
awful (adj)

B

baby (n)
back (adv, adj & n)
background (n)
backpack (n)
backwards (prep)
bad (adj)
bag (n)
baggage (n)
bake (v)
balance (v)
balcony (n)
bald (adj)
ball (n)
ballet (n)
balloon (n)
banana (n)
band (n)
bandage (n)
bank (n)
bank balance (n)
banknote (n)
bar (n)
barbecue (n & v)
bare (adj)
base on (phr v)
baseball (n)
basement (n)
basic (adj)
basin (n)
basket (n)
basketball (n)

bat (n)
bath (n & v)
bathroom (n)
battle (n)
bay (n)
be (v)
beach (n)
bean (n)
bear (n)
beard (n)
beat (v)
beautiful (adj)
because (conj)
because of (prep)
become (v)
bed (n)
bedroom (n)
bee (n)
beef (n)
before (prep)
begin (v)
behave (v)
behind (prep)
believe (v)
bell (n)
belong (v)
belongings (n)
below (adv & prep)
belt (n)
bend (n & v)
beneath (adv & prep)
benefit (n & v)
beside (prep)
between (prep)
beyond (prep)
bicycle (n)
big (adj)
bike (n)
bill (n)
 • electricity bill
bin (n)
biography (n)
biology (n)
bird (n)
birth (n)
birthday (n)
biscuit (n)
bit (n)
bite (n & v)
bitter (adj)
black (adj)
blackboard (n)
blame (n & v)
blank (adj)
 • a blank piece of paper
blanket (n)

bleed (v)
blind (adj & n)
block (n)
 • block of flats
blond(e) (adj & n)
blood (n)
blouse (n)
blow (n & v)
blue (adj)
board (n & v)
boarding pass (n)
boat (n)
body (n)
boil (v)
bold (adj)
bomb (n & v)
bone (n)
book (n & v)
booking office (n)
bookshelf (n)
bookshop (n)
boot (n)
 • leather boots
 • the boot of the car
border (n)
bored (adj)
boring (adj)
born (adj)
borrow (v)
boss (n)
both (adj & pron)
bottle (n)
bottom (n)
bowl (n)
box (n & v)
boy (n)
boyfriend (n)
brain (n)
brake (n & v)
branch (n)
brave (adj)
bread (n)
break (n & v)
break down (phr v)
 • The car has broken down.
break in (phr v)
 • Someone broke in and stole the computer.
break up (phr v)
 • When does school break up?
 • The pop group has broken up.
breakfast (n)
breath (n)
breathe (v)
brick (n)

bridge (n)
 brief (adj)
 bright (adj)
 brilliant (adj)
 bring (v)
 bring up (phr v)

- She was brought up in London.

 broad (adj)
 brochure (n)
 brother (n)
 brown (adj)
 brush (n & v)
 bucket (n)
 buffet (adj & n)
 bug (n)
 build (v)
 building (n)
 bulb (n)

- light bulb

 bull (n)
 bullet (n)
 bureau (n)
 burger (n)
 burglar (n)
 burglary (n)
 burn (n & v)
 bury (v)
 bus (n)
 business (n)
 bus station (n)
 bus stop (n)
 busy (adj)
 but (conj)
 butcher (n)
 butter (n)
 button (n)
 buy (v)
 by (prep)
 by accident (prep phr)
 by all means (prep phr)
 by hand (prep phr)
 by mistake (prep phr)
 by name (prep phr)

C

cab (n)
 cabbage (n)
 cabin (n)
 cable (n)
 café/café (n)
 cage (n)
 cake (n)
 calculator (n)

calendar (n)
 call (n & v)
 call for (phr v)

- I'll call for you at 7.

 call in (phr v)

- She called in to see a friend.

 calm (adj)
 camel (n)
 camera (n)
 camp (n & v)
 campsite (n)
 can (n)
 canal (n)
 cancel (v)
 candidate (n)
 candle (n)
 canteen (n)
 cap (n)
 capital (adj)

- capital city
- capital letter

 captain (n)
 car (n)
 car park (n)
 card (n)

- birthday card
- credit card
- identity (ID) card
- playing card

 cardboard (adj & n)
 care (n & v)

- take care of someone (n)
- to care (about/for) someone/something (v)

 career (n)
 carpet (n)
 carrot (n)
 carry (v)
 carry on (phr v)

- He carried on walking despite the rain.

 cartoon (n)
 case (n)

- suitcase

 cash (n & v)
 cassette (n)
 cassette player/recorder (n)
 castle (n)
 cat (n)
 catch (v)
 cathedral (n)
 cauliflower (n)
 cause (n & v)
 cave (n)
 CD (n)

CD-Rom (n)
ceiling (n)
celebrate (v)
celebration (n)
celery (n)
cellar (n)
cent (n)
centimetre (cm) (n)
central (adj)
central heating (n)
centre (n)
century (n)
cereal (n)
certain (adj)
certificate (n)
chain (n)
chair (n & v)
chalk (n)
challenge (n & v)
champion (n)
chance (n)
change (n & v)
changing room (n)
channel (n)
chapter (n)
character (n)
charge (n & v)
chat (n & v)
cheap (adj)
cheat (v)
check (n & v)
check in (phr v)
 • They checked in to a hotel.
check out (phr v)
 • He checked out of the hotel at
 the end of his stay.
checkout (n)
cheerful (adj)
cheerio! (exclam)
cheers! (exclam)
cheese (n)
chef (n)
chemist (n)
chemistry (n)
cheque (n)
chess (n)
chest (n)
chicken (n)
chief (adj)
child (n)
childhood (n)
chimney (n)
chin (n)
chips (n)
chocolate (n)
choice (n)

choose (v)
church (n)
cinema (n)
circle (n)
circus (n)
city (n)
clap (v)
class (n)
 • language class
 • first class, second class
classical (adj)
 • classical music
classroom (n)
clean (adj & v)
clear (adj & v)
clever (adj)
click (v)
cliff (n)
climate (n)
climb (v)
clinic (n)
cloakroom (n)
clock (n)
close (adj, adv & v)
cloth (n)
clothes (n pl)
cloud (n)
club (n)
 • to join a club
coach (n)
coal (n)
coast (n)
coat (n)
cocoa (n)
coconut (n)
coffee (n)
coin (n)
cola (n)
cold (adj & n)
collar (n)
colleague (n)
collect (v)
collection (n)
college (n)
colour (n & v)
comb (n & v)
come (v)
come down (phr v)
 • The house had come down in
 price.
come on (phr v)
 • Come on or we'll miss the bus.
comedy (n)
comedian (n)
comfort (n)

comfortable (**adj**)
comic (**adj & n**)
command (**v**)
commercial (**adj**)
committee (**n**)
common (**adj**)

- a common surname
- have something in common

communicate (**v**)
communication (**n**)
compact (**adj**)
company (**n**)
compare (**v**)
comparison (**n**)
competition (**n**)
complain (**v**)
complaint (**n**)
complete (**v**)
complicated (**adj**)
composition (**n**)
computer (**n**)
concentrate (**v**)
concert (**n**)
conclusion (**n**)
condition (**n**)

- in good condition

conference (**n**)
confident (**adj**)
confirm (**v**)
congratulations! (**exclam**)
connect (**v**)
connection (**n**)
consider (**v**)
consist (**v**)
consul (**n**)
consulate (**n**)
contact (**n & v**)
contain (**v**)
contents (**n**)
continent (**n**)
continue (**v**)
contract (**n**)
control (**n & v**)
convenient (**adj**)
conversation (**n**)
cook (**n & v**)
cooker (**n**)
cookie (**n**) (**Am Eng**)
cool (**adj & v**)
copy (**n & v**)
corn (**n**)
corner (**n**)
correct (**adj & v**)
correction (**n**)
corridor (**n**)
cost (**n & v**)

costume (**n**)
cottage (**n**)
cotton (**n**)
cough (**n & v**)
count (**v**)
country (**n**)
countryside (**n**)
couple (**n**)
courage (**n**)
course (**n**)

- English course
- main course
- of course (**exclam**)

court (**n**)

- law court
- tennis court

cousin (**n**)
cover (**n & v**)
cow (**n**)
crash (**n & v**)
crazy (**adj**)
cream (**adj & n**)
create (**v**)
creative (**adj**)
creature (**n**)
credit (**n**)

- credit card

crew (**n**)
crime (**n**)
criminal (**n**)
cross (**n & v**)
crossing (**n**)

- pedestrian crossing

cross out (**phr v**)

- Cross it out and write it again.

crossroads (**n**)
crowd (**n**)
crowded (**adj**)
crown (**n**)
cruel (**adj**)
cruise (**v**)
cry (**n & v**)
cucumber (**n**)
cultural (**adj**)
culture (**n**)
cup (**n**)
cupboard (**n**)
cure (**n & v**)
curious (**adj**)
curly (**adj**)
currency (**n**)
current (**adj**)
curriculum (**n**)
curriculum vitae/CV (**n**)
curry (**n**)

curtain (n)
curve (n & v)
cushion (n)
custom (n)
customs (n)
customs officer (n)
customer (n)
cut (n & v)
cut up (phr v)
• She cut up the cake into small pieces.
cute (adj)
cycle (n & v)

D

dad (n)
daddy (n)
daily (adj & adv)
damage (n & v)
damp (adj)
dance (n & v)
danger (n)
dangerous (adj)
dark (adj & n)
date (n & v)
• today's date (n)
• to date a letter (v)
daughter (n)
day (n)
dead (adj)
deaf (adj)
deal (with) (v)
dear (adj & exclam)
• too dear to buy (adj)
• Dear Sir (adj)
• Oh dear! (exclam)
death (n)
decide (v)
decimal (adj & n)
decision (n)
declare (v)
deck (n)
• the deck of a boat
decrease (n & v)
deep (adj & adv)
defeat (n & v)
defence (n)
defend (v)
definitely (adv)
degree (n)
• 90 degrees
• a degree in maths
delay (n & v)

delighted (adj)
deliver (v)
delivery (n)
demand (n & v)
demonstration (n)
dentist (n)
depart (v)
department (n)
departure (n)
depend (v)
• It depends on what you want to do.
deposit (n)
• pay a deposit
depressed (adj)
depth (n)
• the depth of the water
describe (v)
description (n)
desert (n)
deserve (v)
design (n & v)
desk (n)
despite (prep)
dessert (n)
destination (n)
destroy (v)
detail (n)
detective (n)
develop (v)
diagram (n)
dial (v)
diary (n)
dictionary (n)
die (v)
diet (n & v)
differ (v)
difference (n)
different (adj)
difficult (adj)
difficulty (n)
dig (v)
digital (adj)
dining room (n)
dinner (n)
diploma (n)
direct (adj & v)
direction (n)
director (n)
directory (n)
• a telephone directory
dirt (n)
disabled (adj)
disadvantage (n)
disagree (v)
disappear (v)

disappoint (v)
disc/disk (n)

- compact disc/CD
- hard disk
- floppy disk

disc jockey (n)
disco(theque) (n)
discount (n)
discover (v)
discuss (v)
discussion (n)
disease (n)
disgusting (adj)
dish (n)
dishwasher (n)
dislike (n & v)
display (n & v)
distance (n)
distant (adj)
district (n)
disturb (v)
dive (v)
divide (v)
dizzy (adj)
do (v)
doctor/Dr (n)
document (n)
documentary (adj & n)
dog (n)
doll (n)
dollar (n)
dolphin (n)
door (n)
double (adj)
doubt (n & v)
down (adv & prep)
downstairs (adv)
dozen (n)
drama (n)
draw (v)

- to draw a picture of someone or something
- to draw the curtains
- to draw near

drawer (n)
dream (n & v)
dress (n & v)
dressing (n)
drink (n & v)
drive (n & v)
driving licence (n)
drop (n & v)
drugstore (n) (Am Eng)
drum (n)
dry (adj & v)

dry cleaning (n)
duck (n)
due (adj)

- The next bus is due in five minutes.

due to (prep phr)
dull (adj)
during (prep)
dust (n & v)
dustbin (n)
duty (n)
duty-free (adj)
duvet (n)
DVD (n)
DVD player (n)

E

each (adj & pron)
ear (n)
earache (n)
early (adj)
earn (v)
earring (n)
earth (n)
east (adj, adv & n)
eastern (adj)
easy (adj)
eat (v)
economics (n)
edge (n)
educate (v)
education (n)
effect (n)
efficient (adj)
effort (n)
egg (n)
either (adv, det, pron & conj)
elderly (n & adj)
elect (v)
election (n)
electric (adj)
electrical (adj)
electricity (n)
electronic (adj)
elementary (adj)
elephant (n)
else (adv)
email (n & v)
embarrassed (adj)
embarrassing (adj)
embassy (n)
emergency (n)
employ (v)
employee (n)

employment (n)
empty (adj & v)
encourage (v)
end (n & v)
end up (phr v)
enemy (n)
engaged (adj)
 • to be engaged to someone
 • The phone was engaged.
engine (n)
engineer (n)
enjoy (v)
enormous (adj)
enough (adj, adv & n)
enquiry (n)
enter (v)
entertain (v)
entertaining (adj)
entertainment (n)
entrance (n)
entry (n)
envelope (n)
environment (n)
equal (adj)
equipment (n)
escalator (n)
escape (n & v)
especially (adv)
essay (n)
essential (adj)
euro/Euro (n)
even (adv)
 • He couldn't even do that.
evening (n)
event (n)
ever (adv)
every (adj)
everybody (n)
everyone (n)
everything (n)
everywhere (adv)
exact (adj)
examine (v)
examination/exam (n)
example (n)
excellent (adj)
except (prep, conj)
excitement (n)
exchange (n)
 • an exchange visit
 • in exchange for
exchange (v)
exchange rate (n)
excited (adj)
exciting (adj)

excuse (n & v)
exercise (n & v)
exhibition (n)
exist (v)
exit (n)
expect (v)
expensive (adj)
experience (n)
experiment (n & v)
expert (n)
explain (v)
explanation (n)
explode (v)
explore (v)
extra (adj & adv)
extraordinary (adj)
extremely (adv)
eye (n)

F

face (n)
 • a sad look on his face
facility (n)
 • The hotel has excellent facilities.
fact (n)
factory (n)
fail (v)
failure (n)
faint (adj & v)
fair (adj & n)
fairly (adv)
faithfully (adv)
fall (n & v)
(n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)
false (adj)
familiar (with) (adj)
family (n)
famous (adj)
fan (n)
fantastic (adj)
far (adv)
fare (n)
 • The return fare is £26.
farm (n & v)
fascinate (v)
fashion (n)
fast (adj & adv)
fasten (v)
fat (adj & n)
father (n)
fault (n)
favour (n)
favourite (adj & n)
fax (n & v)

fear (n)
fee (n)
feed (v)
feel (v)
feel like (v)
• to feel like doing something
female (adj)
fence (n)
ferry (n)
festival (n)
fetch (v)
fever (n)
few (adj)
fiancé(e) (n)
fiction (n)
field (n)
fight (n & v)
figure (n)
fill (v)
fill in (phr v)
• You need to fill in a form.
fill up (phr v)
• He filled up the car with petrol.
film (n & v)
film maker (n)
film star (n)
final (adj & n)
financial (adj)
find (v)
find out (phr v)
• I must find out when he's arriving.
fine (adj, n & v)
finger (n)
finish (n & v)
fire (n)
firefighter (n)
firm (adj & n)
• firm ground (adj)
• a good firm to work for (n)
first (adj, adv, n & pron)
• first name (adj)
• first of all (adv)
• He was the first. (pron)
fish (n & v)
fit (adj & v)
• keep fit (adj)
• These shoes don't fit. (v)
fitness (n)
fix (v)
flag (n)
flat (adj & n)
flight (n)
flight attendant (n)
float (v)

flood (n & v)
floor (n)
flour (n)
flow (n & v)
flower (n)
flu (n)
flute (n)
fly (n & v)
fog (n)
fold (v)
folk (adj & n)
follow (v)
following (adj)
fond (adj)
• to be fond of something/someone
food (n)
fool (n)
foot (n)
football (n)
for (prep)
forbid (v)
force (n)
forecast (n & v)
foreign (adj)
foreigner (n)
forest (n)
forever (adv)
forget (v)
forgive (v)
fork (n)
form (n)
former (adj)
fortnight (n)
fortunately (adv)
forward(s) (adv)
fountain (n)
free (adj)
freeze (v)
freezer (n)
French fries (n) (Am Eng)
frequent (adj)
fresh (adj)
fridge (n)
friend (n)
frighten (v)
from (prep)
front (adj & n)
frontier (n)
frost (n)
fruit (n)
fry (v)
frying pan (n)
fuel (n)
full (adj)
full time (adv)
full-time (adj)

fun (n)
funny (adj)
• a funny story (amusing)
• a funny thing happened (strange)
furnished (adj)
furniture (n)
further (adv & adj)
future (adj & n)

G

gallery (n)
• an art gallery
game (n)
garage (n)
garden (n)
gas (n)
• a gas cooker
• to put some gas in the car (Am Eng)
gate (n)
general (adj)
generation (n)
generous (adj)
gentle (adj)
gentleman (n)
geography (n)
get (v)
get along (with) (phr v)
• How do you get along with Harry?
get back (phr v)
• When did you get back from New York?
get down (phr v)
• Get down at once!
• Did you get all the notes down?
get in (phr v)
• Can you get in through the window?
get off (phr v)
• We get off at the next stop.
get on (phr v)
• Get your coat on and then we can leave.
• How are you getting on now?
get on (with) (phr v)
• She got on with her work.
• I'm getting on well with French.
• Do you get on well with Sam?
get rid of (phr v)
get up (phr v)
• What time do you get up in the morning?

gift (n)
giraffe (n)
girl (n)
girlfriend (n)
give (v)
give back (phr v)
• Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.
give in (phr v)
• Have you given in your homework yet?
• Do you give in?
give out (phr v)
• Will you give out these papers for me, please?
give up (phr v)
• Has David given up playing tennis?
give way (phr v)
• You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.
glad (adj)
glance (n & v)
glass (n)
glasses (n pl)
glove (n)
go (v)
go for (phr v)
• He went for the job.
• The dog went for the man.
go off (phr v)
• They went off to Australia.
• Suddenly the lights went off.
go on (phr v)
• The meeting went on until six o'clock.
• What's going on?
go out (phr v)
• The fire has gone out.
• Are you going out with Thomas tonight?
go with (phr v)
• Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.
goal (n)
goat (n)
gold (adj & n)
golf (n)
good (adj)
• The film was very good.
• to be good at maths
goodbye (exclam)
good-looking (adj)
goodnight (exclam)
goods (n pl)

govern (v)
 government (n)
 grade (n)
 gram(me) (n)
 grammar (n)
 grandchild (n)
 granddad, granddad (n)
 granddaughter (n)
 grandfather (n)
 grandma (n)
 grandmother (n)
 grandpa (n)
 grandparent (n)
 grandson (n)
 grant (n)

- He was given a grant to study in Australia. (n)

 grape (n)
 grass (n)
 grateful (adj)
 great (adj)
 green (adj)
 greengrocer (n)
 grey (adj)
 grill (n & v)
 grocer (n)
 ground (adj & n)
 group (n & v)
 grow (v)
 grow up (phr v)

- Children grow up fast.

 guard (n & v)
 guess (n & v)
 guest (n)
 guest-house (n)
 guide (n & v)
 guidebook (n)
 guilty (adj)
 guitar (n)
 gum (n)

- chewing gum
- sore gums

 gun (n)
 gym(nastics) (n)

H

habit (n)
 hair (n)
 haircut (n)
 hairdresser (n)
 hairdryer (n)
 half (adj, adv & n)
 hall (n)
 hallo/hello (exclam)

hammer (n & v)
 hand (n & v)
 hand-held (adj)
 hand in (phr v)

- Please hand in the answer sheet when you've finished.

 hand out (phr v)

- Hand out the books please, Tom.

 handbag (n)
 handkerchief (n)
 handle (n & v)
 handsome (adj)
 handwriting (n)
 hang (v)

- to hang a picture

 hang up (phr v)

- She hung up at the end of the phone call.

 happen (v)
 happy (adj)
 harbour (n)
 hard (adj & adv)
 hardly (adv)

- hardly any time
- He could hardly wait.

 hat (n)
 hate (n & v)
 have (v)
 have got (v)
 he (pron)
 head (n & v)

- to hit one's head (n)
- at the head of the company (n)
- The child was sent to see the Head Teacher. (n)
- to head a ball (v)

 headache (n)
 headline (n)
 health (n)
 hear (v)
 heart (n)
 heat (n & v)
 hedge (n)
 heavy (adj)
 height (n)
 helicopter (n)
 hello/hallo (exclam)
 help (n & v)
 her (adj & pron)
 here (adv)
 hero (n)
 hers (pron)
 herself (pron)
 hide (v)
 high (adj & adv)

hill (n)
him (pron)
himself (pron)
hire (v & n)

- to hire a boat (v)
- for hire (n)

his (adj & pron)
historic (adj)
historical (adj)
history (n)
hit (n & v)

- The song was a great hit. (n)
- to hit the ball (v)

hitch-hike (v)
hobby (n)
hockey (n)
hold (v)
hold up (phr v)

- He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours.

hole (n)
holiday (n)
home (adv & n)
homework (n)
honest (adj)
honey (n)
hope (n & v)
horrible (adj)
horse (n)
hospital (n)
hostel (n)
hot (adj)
hotel (n)

hour (n)
house (n)
housewife (n)
housework (n)
hovercraft (n)
how (adv)
how much (adv)
however (adv)
huge (adj)
human (adj & n)
hunger (n)
hungry (adj)
hurry (n & v)
hurt (adj & v)
husband (n)
hut (n)
hydrofoil (n)

ice (n)
ice cream (n)
ice hockey (n)
idea (n)
identity (n)

- identity (ID) card

if (conj)
ill (adj)
illness (n)
imagination (n)
imagine (v)
immediate (adj)
immigration (n)
import (v)
importance (n)
important (adj)
impossible (adj)
improve (v)
in (adv & prep)
in advance (prep phr)
in any case (prep phr)
in case of (prep phr)

- in case of fire
- in case of delays

in danger (prep phr)
in the end (prep phr)
in fact (prep phr)
in front of (prep phr)
in half (prep phr)
in ink (prep phr)
in love (prep phr)
in order (prep phr)
in order to (prep phr)
in pencil (prep phr)
in pieces (prep phr)
in place (prep phr)
in private (prep phr)
in public (prep phr)
in stock (prep phr)
in time (prep phr)
in turn (prep phr)
in two (prep phr)
include (v)
income (n)
incorrect (adj)
increase (n & v)
indeed (adv)
independent (adj)
index (n)

- the index of a book

individual (adj & n)
indoor (adj)
indoors (adv)
industry (n)
influence (n & v)
inform (v)

I (pron)

information (n)
ingredients (n)
inhabitant (n)
initial (n)
 • His initials are J.B.H.
injure (v)
ink (n)
inn (n)
inquiry (n)
insect (n)
inside (adv & prep)
insist (v)
instance (n)
instead (adv)
instead of (prep)
instruction(s) (n)
instrument (n)
 • musical instrument
insurance (n)
insure (v)
intelligent (adj)
intend (v)
 • to intend to do something
interest (n & v)
intermediate (adj)
international (adj)
internet (n)
interpret (v)
interrupt (v)
interval (n)
 • an interval in a play
interview (n & v)
into (prep)
introduce (v)
introduction (n)
invade (v)
invasion (n)
invent (v)
invention (n)
invitation (n)
invite (v)
involve (v)
iron (n & v)
island (n)
issue (n)
IT (Information Technology) (n)
it (pron)
item (n)
its (pron)
itself (pron)

J

jacket (n)
jail (n) (Am Eng)

(Br. Eng: prison)
jam (n)
 • strawberry jam
 • traffic jam
jar (n)
jazz (n)
jealous (adj)
jeans (n pl)
jet (n)
 • to go by jet (plane)
jewellery (n)
job (n)
jog (v)
 • to go jogging
join (v)
 • The rivers join there.
 • to join the army
 • to join (in) a game
joke (n & v)
journalism (n)
journalist (n)
journey (n)
judge (n & v)
jug (n)
juice (n)
jump (n & v)
jury (n)
just (adv)

K

kangaroo (n)
keen (adj)
 • He's keen on cycling.
 • to be keen to do something
keep (v)
keep in (phr v)
 • She kept the children in as it was so cold.
keep on (phr v)
 • He kept on talking.
keep up (phr v)
 • Keep up the good work!
kettle (n)
key (n)
 • key to a lock
 • key to success
keyboard (n)
 • computer keyboard
 • keyboard music
kick (n & v)
kids (n pl)
kilo(gram[me]) (kg) (n)
kilometre (km) (n)

kill (v)
kind (adj & n)
king (n)
kiosk (n)
kiss (n & v)
kitchen (n)
kitten (n)
knee (n)
kneel (v)
knife (n)
knit (v)
knock (n & v)
knock down (phr v)
• He was knocked down by the car as he stepped into the road.
knock out (phr v)
• The fall knocked him out.
know (v)
knowledge (n)

L

laboratory (lab) (n)
labourer (n)
lack (n & v)
ladder (n)
lady (n)
lake (n)
lamb (n)
lamp (n)
land (n & v)
landlady (n)
landlord (n)
landscape (n)
language (n)
laptop (computer) (n)
large (adj)
laser (n)
last (adj, adv & v)
late (adj)
lately (adv)
later (adj & adv)
latest (adj)
laugh (n & v)
laundry (n)
lavatory (n)
law (n)
lawn (n)
lawyer (n)
lay (v)
lazy (adj)
lead (v)
• to lead someone by the hand
• Where does this road lead?
leaf (n)

learn (v)
least (adj & adv)
• the least amount (adj)
• at least (adv)
leather (n)
leave (v)
leave out (phr v)
• He left out several important facts.
lecture (n & v)
left (n, adj & adv)
leg (n)
leisure (n)
lemon (n)
lemonade (n)
lend (v)
length (n)
less (adj, adv & pron)
lesson (n)
let (v)
• Let her do it.
• Let me think.
• Let's go out tonight.
letter (n)
letter-box (n)
lettuce (n)
level (adj & n)
library (n)
licence (n)
• a driving/marriage/TV licence
lie (n & v)
life (n)
lift (n & v)
• Can you give me a lift, please?
(n)
• The lift is going up. (n)
• Please help me to lift this table.
(v)
light (adj, n & v)
lighter (n)
• a cigarette lighter
lightning (n)
like (prep & v)
likely (adj)
limit (n & v)
line (n)
• a line on a page
• a clothes line
• a railway line
link (n)
• a link to a website
lion (n)
lip (n)
lipstick (n)
liquid (n)

list (n)
listen (v)
literature (n)
litre (n)
litter (n)
little (adj & pron)
live (v)
live (adj)
 • live music/sport
lively (adj)
living (adj)
living room (n)
load (n & v)
loaf (n)
loan (n)
local (adj)
location (n)
lock (n & v)
locker (n)
lonely (adj)
long (adj)
look (n & v)
look after (phr v)
 • Who's looking after your baby now?
look forward to (phr v)
 • I'm looking forward to the party!
look like (v)
 • She looks like her sister.
look out (phr v)
 • Look out or you'll have an accident.
look up (phr v)
 • Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.
loose (adj)
lorry (n)
lose (v)
lost property office (n)
lot (n)
loud (adj)
lounge (n)
love (n & v)
lovely (adj)
low (adj & adv)
lower (v)
luck (n)
luggage (n)
lump (n)
lunch (n)
lunchtime (n)
lung (n)
luxury (n)

M

machine (n)
mad (adj)
Madam (n)
made of (adj)
magazine (n)
magic (adj & n)
magnificent (adj)
mail (n & v)
main (adj)
majority (n)
make (v)
make-up (n)
make sure (phr v)
male (adj & n)
man (n)
manage (v)
 • to manage a business
 • to manage to do something (succeed in)
manner (n)
many (adj & pron)
map (n)
mark (n & v)
market (n)
 • to buy something from a market
marriage (n)
marry (v)
master (n)
match (n & v)
 • a box of matches (n)
 • a tennis match (n)
 • This tie matches your shirt. (v)
mate (n)
material (n)
mathematics/maths (n)
matinée (n)
matter (n & v)
 • Is anything the matter? (n)
 • It doesn't matter. (v)
maximum (adj & n)
maybe (adv)
me (pron)
meal (n)
mean (v)
 • What do you mean?
 • What does it mean?
means (n)
measure (v)
mechanic (n)
meat (n)
medicine (n)
medium (adj)

meet (v)
 melon (n)
 melt (v)
 member (n)
 membership (n)
 memory (n)

- to have a good/poor memory
- happy memories
- computer memory

 mend (v)
 mention (v)
 menu (n)
 merry (adj)
 message (n)
 metal (n)
 method (n)

- modern methods of teaching

 metre (m) (n)
 microwave (n)
 midday (n)
 middle (adj & n)
 midnight (n)
 mild (adj)
 mile (n)
 milk (n)
 millimetre (mm) (n)
 mind (n & v)

- His mind was on other things. (n)
- Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)
- I don't mind (v)
- Mind your head! (v)
- Who's minding the baby for you? (v)

 mine (pron)
 mineral (adj)
 mineral water (n)
 minimum (adj & n)
 minister (n)

- government minister

 minute (n)
 mirror (n)
 miserable (adj)
 miss (n & v)
 Miss (n)
 mist (n)
 mistake (n)
 mix (v)
 mobile (phone) (n)
 model (adj & n)

- a model railway (adj)
- It's cheap because it's last year's model. (n)
- She's a fashion model. (n)

 modern (adj)

moment (n)
 money (n)
 monkey (n)
 month (n)
 moon (n)
 more (adj, adv & pron)
 morning (n)
 mosque (n)
 most (adj, adv & pron)
 mother (n)
 motor (n)
 motorbike (n)
 motorcycle (n)
 motor-racing (n)
 motorway (n)
 mountain (n)
 mouse (n)
 moustache (n)
 mouth (n)
 move (v)
 movie (n) (Am Eng)
 movie theatre (Am Eng)
 movie star (Am Eng)
 Mr (n)
 Mrs (n)
 Ms (n)
 much (adj, adv & pron)
 mug (n)
 multiply (v)
 mum (n)
 mummy (n)
 murder (n & v)
 museum (n)
 mushroom (n)
 music (n)
 musical (adj & n)
 musician (n)
 mustard (n)
 my (adj)
 myself (pron)
 mystery (n)

N

nail (n)

- fingernail
- hammer and nails

 name (n & v)
 narrow (adj)
 nasty (adj)
 national (adj)
 nationality (n)
 natural (adj)
 nature (n)

- nature studies

near (**adv & prep**)
nearby (**adj & adv**)
nearly (**adv**)
neat (**adj**)
necessary (**adj**)
neck (**n**)
need (**v**)
needle (**n**)
negative (**adj**)
neighbour (**n**)
neighbourhood (**n**)
neither (**pron**)
nephew (**n**)
nervous (**adj**)
 • a nervous person
 • to feel nervous
net (**n**)
network (**n**)
never (**adv**)
new (**adj**)
news (**n**)
newsagent (**n**)
newspaper (**n**)
next (**adj, adv & pron**)
next to (**prep**)
nice (**adj**)
niece (**n**)
night (**n**)
nightclub (**n**)
no (**adv**)
nobody (**pron**)
noise (**n**)
none (**pron**)
nonsense (**n**)
noon (**n**)
no one (**n**)
nor (**conj**)
normal (**adj**)
north (**adj, adv & n**)
northeast (**adj & n**)
northwest (**adj & n**)
nose (**n**)
not (**adv**)
note (**n & v**)
 • to write a note (**n**)
 • a ten-pound note (**n**)
 • Please note. (**v**)
notebook (**n**)
notepaper (**n**)
nothing (**pron**)
notice (**n & v**)
 • to read a notice (**n**)
 • until further notice (**n**)
 • Did you notice anything wrong?
 (**v**)

novel (**n**)
now (**adv**)
nowadays (**adv**)
nowhere (**adv**)
number (**n**)
 • numbers 5 to 7
 • a large number of cars
 • What's your (phone) number?
nurse (**n & v**)
nut (**n**)

O

object (**n**)
obvious (**adj**)
occasion (**n**)
occasional (**adj**)
occupation (**n**)
ocean (**n**)
o'clock (**adv**)
of (**prep**)
of course (**adv**)
off (**adv & prep**)
 • It fell off the table. (**prep**)
 • The meeting is off. (**adv**)
 • I've got the afternoon off. (**adv**)
offer (**n & v**)
office (**n**)
officer (**n**)
often (**adv**)
oh! (**int**)
oh dear! (**int**)
oil (**n**)
OK/O.K./okay (**adj**)
old (**adj**)
old-fashioned (**adj**)
online (**adv & adj**)
 • to book/buy something online
 (**adv**)
 • an online facility (**adj**)
omelette (**n**)
on (**adv & prep**)
on board (**prep phr**)
on business (**prep phr**)
on fire (**prep phr**)
on foot (**prep phr**)
on holiday (**prep phr**)
on loan (**prep phr**)
on purpose (**prep phr**)
on request (**prep phr**)
on sale (**prep phr**)
on time (**prep phr**)
once (**adv**)
 • once a year

- I once saw him dancing.

one (**n & pron**)
 oneself (**pron**)
 one-way (**adj**)
 onion (**n**)
 only (**adj & adv**)
 onto (**prep**)
 open (**adj & v**)
 opening hours (**n pl**)
 opera (**n**)
 operation (**n**)
 operate (**v**)
 operator (**n**)
 opinion (**n**)
 opportunity (**n**)
 opposite (**adj, n & prep**)
 option (**n**)
 or (**conj**)
 orange (**adj & n**)
 orchestra (**n**)
 order (**conj, n & v**)

- in order to (**conj**)
- to put something in order (**n**)
- to order a meal (**v**)

ordinary (**adj**)
 organisation (**n**)
 organise (**v**)
 original (**adj**)
 other (**adj & pron**)
 our (**adj**)
 ours (**pron**)
 ourselves (**pron**)
 out (**adv**)
 out of (**prep**)
 out of date (**prep phr**)
 out of doors (**prep phr**)
 out of order (**prep phr**)
 out of stock (**prep phr**)
 out of work (**prep phr**)
 outdoor (**adj**)
 outdoors (**adv**)
 outside (**adv, n & prep**)
 oven (**n**)
 over (**adv & prep**)

- I'm going over the road. (**adv**)
- over 40 people (more than) (**adv**)
- to be over (finished) (**adv**)
- Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (**prep**)

overnight (**adj & adv**)
 overtake (**v**)
 owe (**v**)
 own (**adj & v**)

- my own pen (**adj**)
- to own a car (**v**)

owner (**n**)

P

pack (**n & v**)

- an information pack (**n**)
- to pack a case (**v**)

packet (**n**)
 page (**n**)
 pain (**n**)
 paint (**n & v**)
 pair (**n**)
 palace (**n**)
 pale (**adj**)
 pan (**n**)
 pants (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: trousers)
 paper (**n**)

- a sheet of paper
- a (news)paper

parcel (**n**)
 pardon (**n**)

- Pardon? I didn't hear what you said.

parent (**n**)
 park (**n & v**)

- a public park (**n**)
- to park a car (**v**)

parliament (**n**)
 part (**n & v**)

- a part of something (**n**)
- to part from someone (**v**)

partly (**adv**)
 particular (**adj**)
 partner (**n**)
 part time (**adv**)
 part-time (**adj**)
 party (**n**)

- a birthday party
- a political party

pass (**v**)

- Several cars passed.
- to pass the sugar
- to pass an examination

passenger (**n**)
 passport (**n**)
 past (**adj, n & prep**)

- the past few weeks. (**adj**)
- in the past. (**n**)
- It's half past one. (**prep**)

pasta (**n**)
 pastry (**n**)
 path (**n**)
 patient (**adj & n**)

- to be patient (**adj**)

- a hospital patient **(n)**

pattern **(n)**
 pause **(n & v)**
 pavement **(n)**
 pay **(n & v)**
 pea **(n)**
 peace **(n)**
 peanut **(n)**
 pear **(n)**
 pedestrian **(n)**
 peel **(n & v)**
 pen **(n)**
 pence **(n pl)**
 pencil **(n)**
 pen-friend **(n)**
 penknife **(n)**
 penny **(n)**
 pension **(n)**
 people **(n pl)**
 pepper **(n)**

- to pass the pepper (spice)
- red peppers (vegetable)

per **(prep)**
 per cent **(n)**
 perfect **(adj)**
 perform **(v)**
 performance **(n)**
 perfume **(n)**
 perhaps **(adv)**
 period **(n)**
 permanent **(adj)**
 permission **(n)**
 permitted **(adj)**
 person **(n)**
 personal **(adj)**
 persuade **(v)**
 pet **(n)**
 petrol **(n)**
 petrol station **(n)**
 pharmacy **(n)**
 phone **(n & v)**
 photo **(n)**
 photocopy **(n)**
 photograph **(n)**
 photography **(n)**
 physician **(n)**
 physics **(n)**
 piano **(n)**
 pick **(v)**
 pick up **(phr v)**

- I picked up a pencil.
- I'll pick up my sister from the station.

picnic **(n & v)**
 picture **(n)**
 pie **(n)**

piece **(n)**

- a piece of cheese
- to break into small pieces
- a piece of furniture/advice

pig **(n)**
 pile **(n)**
 pill **(n)**
 pillow **(n)**
 pilot **(n & v)**
 pin **(n & v)**
 pink **(adj & n)**
 pipe **(n)**
 pity **(n)**
 pizza **(n)**
 place **(n & v)**

- a safe place **(n)**
- I've lost my place in the book. **(n)**
- third place in a race **(n)**
- to place something on the table **(v)**
- London is a big place. **(n)**

plain **(adj)**

- It's plain to me. (clear)
- a plain T-shirt (no design)

plan **(n & v)**

- a street plan **(n)**
- a plan to do something **(n)**

plane **(n)**
 planet **(n)**
 plant **(n & v)**
 plastic **(adj & n)**
 plate **(n)**
 platform **(n)**
 play **(n & v)**

- a play at the theatre **(n)**
- children playing **(v)**
- to play football **(v)**
- to play the guitar **(v)**
- to play a record/cassette/CD **(v)**
- to play the part of someone (act) **(v)**

player **(n)**
 playground **(n)**
 playing cards **(n pl)**
 pleasant **(adj)**
 please **(int & v)**

- Come in, please. **(int)**
- to please someone **(v)**

pleasure **(n)**
 plenty **(pron)**
 plug **(n)**

- a plug for the bath
- an electrical plug

plug in **(phr v)**
 p.m. **(adv)**

pocket (n)
pocket money (n)
poem (n)
poet (n)
poetry (n)
point (n & v)

- to point at something (v)
- The pencil has no point to it. (n)

police (n)
policeman (n)
police officer (n)
policewoman (n)
police station (n)
polite (adj)
political (adj)
politics (n)
politician (n)
pollution (n)
pool (n)

- a swimming-pool

poor (adj)

- She is very poor. (financial)
- The poor man. (sympathy)

pop (adj)

- pop song/music/star/group

popular (adj)
population (n)
port (n)
porter (n)
position (n)
positive (adj)
possibility (n)
possible (adj)
post (n & v)

- to post a letter (v)
- to send it by post (n)

post office (n)
postage (n)
postcard (n)
poster (n)
postman (n)
pot (n)
potato (n)
pound (£) (n)
pour (v)
poverty (n)
powder (n)
power (n)
practice (n)
practise (v) (n = Am Eng)
pray (v)
prayer (n)
prefer (v)
preparation (n)
prepare (v)

prescription (n)

- medicine on a prescription

present (adj & n)

- to be present (adj)
- at the present time (adj)
- That will be all for the present. (n)
- I got some lovely birthday presents. (n)

presenter (n)
president (n)
press (v)

- to press a button
- to press a suit

pretty (adj)
prevent (v)
previous (adj)
price (n)
priest (n)
primary (adj)

- primary school

prime minister (n)
prince (n)
princess (n)
principal (adj)
print (n & v)

- in large print (n)
- print a document (v)
- to print your name in capitals (v)

prison (n)
prisoner (n)
private (adj)
prize (n)
probable (adj)
probably (adv)
problem (n)
produce (v)
product (n)
profession (n)
professional (adj & n)
professor (n)
program(me) (n)

- TV programme
- computer program

progress (n)
project (n)
promise (n & v)

- to promise to do something (v)
- to keep a promise (n)

pronounce (v)

- to pronounce a word correctly

pronunciation (n)
proper (adj)
property (n)
protect (v)
proud (adj)

prove (v)
provide (v)
public (adj & n)

- public opinion (adj)
- to make something public (adj)
- to be open to the public (n)

publish (v)
pull (n & v)
pullover (n)
pump (n)

- petrol/bike pump

punctual (adj)
punish (v)
punishment (n)
pupil (n)
pure (adj)
purple (adj & n)
purpose (n)

- He did it on purpose.
(deliberately)

purse (n)
push (n & v)
put (v)
put away (phr v)

- He put the book away.

put down (phr v)

- She put her name down.

put off (phr v)

- The meeting was put off until the following week.

put on (phr v)

- He put on a suit.
- Can you put on the light?
- He didn't want to put on weight.

put out (phr v)

- The fire was quickly put out.

put through (phr v)

- Can you put me through to the manager, please?

put up (phr v)

- The company was forced to put up its prices.

pyjamas (n pl)

Q

qualification (n)
qualify (v)
quality (n)
quantity (n)
quarter (n)
quay (n)
queen (n)
question (n)

- to ask a question
- the question being discussed (subject)

questionnaire (n)
queue (n & v)
quick (adj)
quiet (adj)
quit (v)
quite (adv)

- quite pretty
- quite certain

quiz (n)

R

rabbit (n)
race (n & v)

- to win a race (n)
- to race against fast runners (compete) (v)
- to race home quickly (run) (v)

racket (n)

- tennis racket

radio (n)
rail (n)

- to go by rail

railway (n)
rain (n & v)
raincoat (n)
rainforest (n)
raise (v)

- to raise your arm
- to raise prices

range (n)
rank (n)

- a taxi rank

rare (adj)
rarely (adv)
rather (adv & prep)

- rather earlier than usual (adv)
- I'd prefer to drink water rather than fruit juice. (prep)

raw (adj)

- raw meat

razor (n)
reach (v)
read (v)
ready (adj)
real (adj)
realise (v)

- He realised it was true.

realistic (adj)
really (adv)
reason (n)

reasonable (adj)
 receipt (n)
 receive (v)
 recent (adj)
 reception (n)
 recipe (n)
 recognise (v)
 recommend (v)

- to recommend someone/something

 record (n & v)

- to keep a record (n)
- to break a record (n)
- to record a song (v)

 recover (v)

- to recover from an illness

 red (adj & n)
 reduce (v)
 refreshments (n)
 refrigerator (n)
 refund (n & v)
 refuse (v)
 regarding (prep)
 register (n & v)

- He took the class register. (n)
- He registered with a new doctor. (v)

 registration (n)
 regret (n & v)
 regular (adj)
 relation (n)

- to visit a relation

 relationship (n)
 relative (n)

- a relative came to stay

 relax (v)
 relaxation (n)
 reliable (adj)
 religion (n)
 remain (v)
 remember (v)
 remind (v)
 remove (v)
 rent (n & v)
 repair (n & v)
 repeat (v)
 replace (v)
 reply (n & v)
 report (n & v)
 request (n & v)
 require (v)
 rescue (n & v)
 research (n & v)
 reserve (n & v)

- She was a reserve for the team. (n)
- to reserve a seat (v)

 reservation (n)
 respect (n & v)
 responsible (adj)
 rest (n & v)

- a rest from work (n)
- the rest of them (n)
- The doctor told her to rest. (v)

 restaurant (n)
 result (n)
 retire (v)
 return (n & v)

- to return home (v)
- a return (ticket) (n)

 review (n & v)
 revise (v)
 reward (n & v)
 rice (n)
 rich (adj & n)
 ride (n & v)
 right (adj, adv & n)

- the right time (correct) (adj)
- the right person for the job (suitable) (adj)
- my right foot (adj)
- Everything will be all right. (adj)
- Go right there. (directly) (adv)
- Fill it right to the top. (completely) (adv)
- the right to vote (n)

 ring (n & v)

- stand in a ring (n)
- a wedding ring (n)
- Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n)
- Suddenly the bell rang. (v)

 ring back (phr v)
 ring off (phr v)
 ring up (phr v)
 ripe (adj)
 rise (v)

- The sun rises in the East.
- Prices are rising.

 river (n)
 road (n)
 roast (adj & v)
 rob (v)
 robbery (n)
 rock (n)

- rock (music) (n)
- a hard piece of rock (n)

 role (n)
 roll (n & v)

- a roll of film **(n)**
- a bread roll **(n)**
- to roll into a ball **(v)**

roof **(n)**
 room **(n)**

- the sitting room
- There's lots of room in here.

rose **(n)**
 rough **(adj)**

- a rough road
- a rough idea
- rough work

round **(adj, adv & prep)**

- a round object **(adj)**
- the wrong way round **(adv)**
- to sit round a table **(prep)**

roundabout **(n)**
 route **(n)**
 row **(n)**

- a row of seats

rubber **(adj & n)**

- rubber tyres **(adj)**
- a rubber (eraser) **(n)**

rubbish **(n)**
 rude **(adj)**
 rugby **(n)**
 ruin **(n)**
 rule **(n & v)**

- the rules of grammar **(n)**
- to rule a country **(v)**

ruler **(n)**

- draw a line using a ruler

run **(v)**

- to run in a race
- to run a business

run out of **(phr v)**

- He ran out of time and didn't finish.

S

sad **(adj)**
 safe **(adj)**

- to be safe from harm

safety **(n)**
 sail **(n & v)**
 salad **(n)**
 salary **(n)**
 sale **(n)**
 salesman/saleswoman **(n)**
 salt **(n)**
 same **(adj & pron)**
 sand **(n)**
 sandwich **(n)**

satisfactory **(adj)**
 satisfied **(adj)**
 saucer **(n)**
 sausage **(n)**
 save **(v)**

- to save someone
- to save money
- to save time

say **(v)**

- to say something to someone
- I really can't say. (give an opinion)

scene **(n)**
 scenery **(n)**
 school **(n)**
 science **(n)**
 science fiction **(n)**
 scientific **(adj)**
 scientist **(n)**
 scissors **(n)**
 scooter **(n)**
 score **(n & v)**

- The score was 3-0. **(n)**
- to score a goal **(v)**

scream **(n & v)**
 screen **(n)**
 sculpture **(n)**
 sea **(n)**
 search **(n & v)**
 seaside **(n)**
 season **(n)**
 seat **(n)**
 seat belt **(n)**
 second **(adj & n)**

- to be second in the race **(adj)**
- sixty seconds in a minute **(n)**

secondary **(adj)**

- secondary school

secret **(adj & n)**
 secretary **(n)**
 security **(n)**
 see **(v)**

- to see something (with the eyes)
- to see the joke (understand)
- to see someone about a problem (consult)

seem **(v)**
 seldom **(adv)**
 select **(v)**
 self-service **(adj)**
 sell **(v)**
 send **(v)**
 sensible **(adj)**
 sentence **(n)**

- words in a sentence

separate (**adj & v**)

series (**n**)

- a TV series

serious (**adj**)

- a serious person
- a serious illness

servant (**n**)

serve (**v**)

- to serve in a shop

service (**n**)

- a bus service
- customer service

set (**n**)

set free (**phr v**)

set off (**phr v**)

- She set off early for work.

set out (**phr v**)

- They set out on the long journey.

set up (**phr v**)

- Her mother helped her to set up in business.

several (**adj**)

sew (**v**)

sex (**n**)

- the male/female sex

sh! (**int**)

shade (**n**)

- to sit in the shade

shadow (**n**)

shake (**n & v**)

shallow (**adj**)

shame (**n**)

shampoo (**n**)

shape (**n**)

share (**n & v**)

shark (**n**)

sharp (**adj**)

- a sharp knife
- a sharp corner
- a sharp picture

shave (**n & v**)

she (**pron**)

sheep (**n**)

sheet (**n**)

- sheets on a bed
- a sheet of paper
- information sheet

shelf (**n**)

shine (**v**)

ship (**n**)

shirt (**n**)

shock (**n & v**)

- to suffer from shock (**n**)
- The film shocked me. (**v**)

shoe (**n**)

shoot (**v**)

- to shoot at the goal

shop (**n & v**)

shop assistant (**n**)

shopkeeper (**n**)

shore (**n**)

short (**adj**)

shorts (**n pl**)

- a pair of shorts

shoulder (**n**)

shout (**n & v**)

show (**n & v**)

- a film show (**n**)
- Show it to me. (**v**)
- The picture shows a village. (**v**)
- It shows that they care. (**v**)

shower (**n**)

- a shower of rain
- to have a shower

shut (**adj & v**)

shy (**adj**)

sick (**adj**)

side (**n**)

sight (**n**)

- Her sight is better with glasses.
- in sight, out of sight

sightseeing (**n**)

sign (**n & v**)

- a road sign (**n**)
- to sign a document (**v**)
- no sign of life (**n**)
- signs of winter (**n**)

signal (**n & v**)

signature (**n**)

signpost (**n**)

silence (**n**)

silent (**adj**)

silk (**adj & n**)

silly (**adj**)

silver (**adj & n**)

similar (**adj**)

simple (**adj**)

since (**conj & prep**)

sincerely (**adv**)

- Yours sincerely

sing (**v**)

single (**n & adj**)

- a single (ticket) to Cambridge (**n**)
- to be single (unmarried) (**adj**)
- a single room (**adj**)

sink (**n & v**)

- a kitchen sink (**n**)
- The ship began to sink. (**v**)

Sir (**n**)

sister (**n**)

sit (v)
site (n)
sitting room (n)
situated (adj)
situation (n)
size (n)
ski (n & v)
skill (n)
skilled (adj)
skin (n)
skirt (n)
sky (n)
sleep (n & v)
sleeve (n)
slice (n)
slim (adj)
slip (v)
• to slip on the ice
slow (adj)
small (adj)
smart (adj)
• a smart idea (Am Eng)
• smart clothes
smell (n & v)
smile (n & v)
smoke (n & v)
smooth (adj)
• a smooth surface (level)
• a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable)
snack (n)
snake (n)
snow (n & v)
snowball (n)
snowman (n)
snowstorm (n)
so (adv & conj)
so-so (adj)
soap (n)
social (adj)
society (n)
sock (n)
sofa (n)
soft (adj)
• a soft material
• a soft drink
software (n)
soil (n)
soldier (n)
solid (adj)
some (adj & adv)
somebody (pron)
someone (pron)
something (pron)
sometimes (adv)

somewhere (adv)
son (n)
song (n)
soon (adv)
• I'll come soon.
• as soon as I can
sore (adj)
sorry (adj)
sort (n)
• the same sort
sort out (phr v)
• We need to sort out this problem.
sound (n & v)
• the sound of music (n)
• It sounds like/as if...(v)
soup (n)
sour (adj)
• a sour taste
south (adj & adv, n)
southeast (adj & n)
southwest (adj, adv & n)
souvenir (n)
space (n)
• a parking space
• write in the spaces
• not enough space
• outer space
spade (n)
spare (adj & v)
• spare cash, spare time (adj)
• to spare the time (v)
speak (v)
special (adj)
speech (n)
speed (n)
spell (v)
spend (v)
• to spend money/time
spill (v)
spinach (n)
spite (n)
• in spite of
spoil (v)
spoon (n)
sport (n)
spot (n)
spy (n & v)
square (adj & n)
• a square room (adj)
• a market square (n)
squash (n)
stadium (n)
staff (n)
stage (n)
• to perform on a stage

stain (n & v)
 stairs (n pl)
 stall (n)

- market stall

 stamp (n)

- a postage stamp

 standard (n)
 star (n)

- stars in the sky (n)
- a film star (n)

 start (n & v)

- a good start (n)
- to start a race (v)

 state (adj & n)

- a state school

 statement (n)
 station (n)

- a bus/fire/radio station

 statue (n)
 stay (n & v)

- to stay to dinner (v)
- to stay with friends (v)
- to stay looking young (v)
- a two-night stay (n)

 stay behind (phr v)

- She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.

 steak (n)
 steal (v)
 steam (n)
 steel (n)
 steep (adj)
 step (n)

- two steps forward (n)
- to climb the steps (n)

 stick (n & v)

- a walking stick (n)
- to stick two things together (v)

 sticky (adj)
 stiff (adj)
 still (adv)

- Sit still. (adv)
- She's still here. (adv)

 stir (v)
 stomach (n)
 stone (n)

- a large stone
- a stone bridge

 stop (n & v)

- a bus stop (n)
- The car stopped. (v)
- It's stopped raining. (v)
- The rain stopped me from going out. (v)

 store (n & v)

- a department store (n)
- to store things in a cupboard (v)

 storm (n)
 story (n)
 straight (adj & adv)

- to go straight on (adv)
- a straight road (adj)

 strange (adj)
 stranger (n)
 strawberry (n)
 stream (n)
 street (n)
 stress (n & v)

- to stress the importance of something (v)
- He didn't want the stress of a new job. (n)

 strict (adj)
 strike (n & v)

- to go on strike (n)
- to strike something (v)

 strong (adj)
 student (n)
 studio (n)

- TV/artists/recording studio

 study (n & v)

- to study physics (v)
- to study the map (v)
- Social Studies (n)

 stupid (adj)
 style (n)
 subject (n)

- the subject of a discussion
- the subject of a sentence
- a school subject

 subtract (v)
 subway (n)

- New York subway (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)

 succeed (v)
 success (n)
 such (adj)
 sudden (adj)
 sugar (n)
 suggest (v)
 suit (n)

- to wear a suit

 suitable (adj)
 suitcase (n)
 sum (n)
 sum up (v)
 sun (n)
 sunbathe (v)
 sunlight (n)
 sunrise (n)

sunset (n)
 sunshine (n)
 supermarket (n)
 supply (v)
 support (v)

- to support a weight
- to support a team

 suppose (v)

- I suppose it's true.
- You aren't supposed to drive fast.
- It's supposed to be a good film.

 sure (adj)

- I'm sure you're right.
- to make sure

 surfing (n)
 surname (n)
 surprise (n & v)
 sweater (n)
 sweatshirt (n)
 sweep (v)

- to sweep the floor

 sweet (adj & n)

- sweet food (adj)
- a sweet face (adj)
- a sweet smell (adj)
- to eat a sweet (n)

 swim (n & v)
 swimming costume (n)
 swing (n & v)

- to play on a swing
- to swing backwards and forwards

 switch (n & v)

- light switch (n)
- to switch on a machine (v)

 system (n)

T

• Do you want to take off your coat?
 • The plane takes off at 6.
 take part (in) (phr v)

- Everybody took part in the meeting.

 take place (phr v)

- The meeting took place at six.

 take up (phr v)

- He decided to take up a new hobby.

 talk (n & v)
 tall (adj)
 tap (n)

- a cold-water tap (n)

 tape (adj, n & v)

- a tape recorder (adj)
- a cassette tape (n)
- to tape a conversation (v)

 taste (n & v)

- to have good taste (n)
- to taste food (v)
- It tastes good. (v)

 tax (n & v)
 taxi (n)
 tea (n)
 teach (v)
 team (n)
 tear (n)

- Tears ran down her cheeks.

 tear (v)

- to tear a piece of paper

 technique (n)
 technology (n)
 teenage (n)
 telegram (n)
 telephone (n & v)
 television (TV) (n)
 tell (v)

- to tell a story
- to tell someone something
- to tell someone to do something
- you can't always tell

 temperature (n)

- to have a temperature
- air temperature

 temporary (adj)
 tennis (n)
 tent (n)
 term (n)
 terminal (n)
 terrible (adj)
 test (n & v)
 text (n)
 than (conj)

table (n)
 table-cloth (n)
 table-tennis (n)
 tablet (n)
 take (v)

- to take someone's hand
- to take someone's things (steal/borrow)
- to take a photo
- to take a long time
- to take a holiday

 take away (phr v)

- Take 15 away from 78.

 take off (phr v)

thank (v)
 thank you (int)
 thanks (n)
 theft (n)
 their (adj)
 theirs (pron)
 them (pron)
 themselves (pron)
 then (adv)
 there (adv & pron)
 therefore (adv)
 thermometer (n)
 these (adj & pron)
 they (pron)
 thick (adj)
 thief (n)
 thin (adj)
 thing (n)
 think (v)

- to think about something
- I think he's left.
- What did you think of the film?
- I think I'll go.
- I'm thinking of going.

thirst (n)
 this (adj & pron)
 those (adj & pron)
 though (conj)
 thought (n)

- to have thoughts about something
- to be deep in thought

thriller (n)
 throat (n)
 through (prep)
 throughout (prep)
 throw (v)
 throw away (phr v)

- He threw away the old TV.

thumb (n)
 thunder (n)
 thunderstorm (n)
 tick (n & v)
 ticket (n)
 tidy (adj & v)
 tidy up (phr v)

- Please tidy up when you've finished.

tie (n & v)

- a shirt and tie (n)
- to tie with string (v)

tiger (n)
 tight (adj)

- tight shoes

tights (n pl)

- a pair of tights

till (conj & prep)

- to wait till the end (prep)
- up till 1990 (conj)

time (n)

- What time is it?
- It took a long time.
- the last time
- Is it time yet?
- Four times five is twenty.

timetable (n)
 tin (n)

- a tin of peas
- made of tin

tin-opener (n)
 tiny (adj)
 tip (n)

- the tip of the pencil
- a tip for the waitress

tired (adj)
 title (n)
 to (prep)
 toast (n)

- toast for breakfast

today (adv & n)
 toe (n)
 together (adv)
 toilet (n)
 tomato (n)
 tomorrow (adv & n)
 ton(ne) (n)
 tongue (n)
 tonight (adv & n)
 too (adv)

- I've been there, too.
- It's too heavy to lift.

tool (n)
 tooth/teeth (n)
 toothache (n)
 toothbrush (n)
 toothpaste (n)
 top (n)

- top of the class
- at the top of his voice

topic (n)
 total (adj & n)
 touch (v)
 tour (n & v)
 tourism (n)
 tourist (n)
 toward(s) (prep)
 towel (n)
 tower (n)
 town (n)
 toy (n)

track (n)

- a race track

 track suit (n)
 trade (n)
 traditional (adj)
 traffic (n)
 traffic light(s) (n)
 traffic jam (n)
 train (n & v)

- to travel by train
- to train in a skill

 trainers (n pl)

- a pair of trainers

 tram (n)
 transfer (v)
 translate (v)
 translation (n)
 transport (n & v)
 travel (v)
 travel agent (n)
 traveller's cheque (n)
 tree (n)
 trip (n)

- a weekend trip

 trouble (n)
 trousers (n pl)
 truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)
 true (adj)

- Is it true?
- a true friend

 trumpet (n)
 trust (v)

- to trust someone

 truth (n)
 try (v)

- to try to do something
- to try (out) something

 try on (v)

- to try on shoes

 T-shirt (n)
 tube (n)

- a tube of toothpaste

 tune (n)
 tunnel (n)
 turkey (n)
 turn (n & v)

- to turn your head (v)
- to turn the page (v)
- It's my turn. (n)
- The wheels began to turn. (v)

 turn down (phr v)

- Could you turn down the music?

 turn into (phr v)

- The water had turned into ice.

 turn off (phr v)

- She turned off the engine,

 turn on (phr v)

- Can you turn on the TV?

 turn out (phr v)

- He turned out the lights.

 turn up (phr v)

- Turn up the radio - I can hardly hear it.

 turning (n)

- the first turning on the left

 twice (adv)
 twin (n)
 type (n & v)

- a type of person (n)
- to type a letter (v)

 typical (adj)
 tyre (n)

U

ugly (adj)
 umbrella (n)
 unable (adj)
 uncle (n)
 under (prep)

- under the bed
- under £10.00

 underground (adj & n)

- underground trains (adj)
- to travel by underground (n)

 underpants (n)
 understand (v)
 uniform (n)
 universe (n)
 university (n)
 unleaded (adj)
 unless (conj)
 until (prep)
 up (adv & prep)

- to walk up the hill (prep)
- Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (adv)
- Lift your head up. (adv)
- Speak up, please. (adv)

 up to (prep phr)

- up to six people

 up to date (prep phr)
 update (n & v)
 upon (prep)
 upset (adj)
 upstairs (adv)
 urgent (adj)
 us (pron)
 use (n & v)

- Can you use a computer? (v)
 - It's for the use of teachers only. (n)
 - Is this any use to you? (n)
- used to (v)
- I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.
- usual (adj)

V

valley (n)
 value (n)
 van (n)
 vanilla (n)
 variety (n)
 various (adj)
 vase (n)
 veal (n)
 vegetable (n & adj)
 vegetarian (n & adj)
 vehicle (n)
 very (adv)
 venue (n)
 victim (n)
 victory (n)
 video (n & v)
 video recorder (n)
 videotape (n)
 view (n)

- a beautiful view

 village (n)
 violin (n)
 visa (n)
 visit (n & v)
 visitor (n)
 vocabulary (n)
 voice (n)
 volleyball (n)
 vote (n & v)
 voyage (n)

W

wage(s) (n)
 wait (n & v)
 waiter (n)
 waiting-room (n)
 waitress (n)
 wake (up) (v)
 walk (n & v)
 wall (n)
 wallet (n)
 want (v)

war (n)
 ward (n)
 warm (adj)
 warn (v)
 wash (n & v)
 wash-basin (n)
 wash up (v)
 washing machine (n)
 washing up (n)

- to do the washing up

 waste (adj & v)
 wastepaper basket (n)
 watch (n & v)

- My watch keeps good time. (n)
- I watched TV last night. (v)

 water (n & v)
 waterfall (n)
 wave (n & v)

- waves at sea
- to wave goodbye

 way (n)

- Is this the way?
- the wrong way
- a long way
- to stand in the way
- That's the way to do it.
- way of life
- way in, way out

 WC (n)
 we (pron)
 weak (adj)

- to feel weak
- a weak excuse

 wear (v)

- to wear a dress

 wear off (phr v)

- Has the pain worn off yet?

 wear out (phr v & adj)

- You'll wear out those shoes.

 weather (n)
 web (n)
 website (n)
 wedding (n)
 week (n)
 weekday (n)
 weekend (n)
 weekly (adj & adv)

- a weekly magazine (adj)
- to phone home twice weekly (adv)

 weigh (v)
 weight (n)
 welcome (n & v)

- a warm welcome (n)
- Welcome to London! (v)

welfare (n)
 well (**adj, adv & int**)

- I'm very well, thanks. (**adj**)
- to behave very well (**adv**)
- Shake the bottle well. (**adv**)
- Well, here we are. (**int**)

 Well done! (**int**)
 well known (**adv**)
 well-known (**adj**)
 well made (**adv**)
 well-made (**adj**)
 west (**adj, adv & n**)
 wet (**adj**)

- wet clothes
- wet weather

 whale (n)
 what (**pron**)
 whatever (**pron & det**)
 wheel (n & v)
 wheelchair (n)
 when (**adv**)
 whenever (**adv & conj**)
 where (**adv**)
 wherever (**adv & conj**)
 whether (**conj**)
 which (**pron**)
 whichever (**pron & det**)
 while, whilst (**conj**)
 white (**adj**)
 who, whom (**pron**)
 whoever (**pron**)
 whole (**adj & n**)
 whose (**pron**)
 why (**adv**)
 wide (**adj & adv**)

- a wide road (**adj**)
- with his mouth wide open (**adv**)
- to feel wide awake (**adv**)

 width (n)
 wife (n)
 wild (**adj**)
 wildlife (n)
 win (n & v)
 wind (n)

- A strong wind was blowing. (n)

 wind (v)

- Wind up the car windows. (v)

 window (n)
 windscreen (n)
 windsurfing (n)
 wing (n)

- a bird's wing
- the wing of an aeroplane

 wire (n)

- an electrical wire

- a wire fence

 wise (**adj**)
 wish (n & v)
 with (**prep**)
 within (**adv & prep**)
 without (**prep**)
 witness (n & v)
 woman (n)
 wonder (v)

- I wonder what he said.

 wonderful (**adj**)
 wood (n)

- to be made of wood
- in a large wood

 wooden (**adj**)
 wool (n)
 word (n)

- words in a sentence
- He didn't say a word.

 work (n & v)

- school work (n)
- to work for a living (v)
- hard work (n)
- to be out of work (n)

 working hours (n pl)
 world (n)
 worry (n & v)
 worse (**adj**)
 worst (**adj**)
 worth (**adj**)
 wound (n & v)
 wrap (up) (v)

- to wrap (up) a parcel

 write (v)
 write out (**phr v**)

- Please write out your name in full.

 wrong (**adj**)

Y

year (n)
 yearly (**adj & adv**)
 yellow (**adj**)
 yes (**int**)
 yesterday (**adv & n**)
 yet (**adv**)
 you (**pron**)
 you know (**int**)
 young (**adj & n**)
 your (**adj**)
 yours (**pron**)
 yourself (**pron**)
 youth (n)