

小院士初級的文法與結構範圍 Level 1 - Structure List

語言的文法與結構	語言的溝通使用	語言項目(例句)
字母 The alphabet		
	拼寫練習	That's W-H-I-T-E
名詞 Nouns		
單.複數 包括限定名詞、專有名詞及不規則的複數變化 (Proper Nouns) (Common Nouns) 所有格形式: /'s / s'/	詢問或辨別身分 回應有關物品的詢問或提供相關資訊 所有權的討論	Are you <u>Bill</u> ? It's <u>Pat</u> . They're <u>oranges</u> , not <u>lemons</u> . That's <u>Ann's</u> bike.
形容詞 Adjectives		
尺寸、年齡、顏色	描述或辨別物品、人及動物 辨別顏色	He's a <u>small</u> boy. Your face is very <u>dirty</u> . It's a <u>red</u> car.
限定詞 Determiners		
a, an, the, some 所有格代名詞 my, your, his, her, our, their	辨別物品 動物、水果和蔬菜等(可數和不可數) 談論所有物及關係	It's a <u>banana</u> . Who's eating <u>an</u> egg? Put the tomato on <u>the</u> table. He's got <u>some</u> apples. It's <u>my</u> brother's birthday.
代名詞 Pronouns		
指使代名詞 Demonstrative Pronoun this, these, that, those 人稱代名詞 Personal Pronouns I, you, he, she, it, we, they, me, you, him, her, it, us, them, our, us 疑問詞 Interrogative who, which, what, whose, where, how many, how old There	提問及回答有關物品的資訊 辨識身分 描述人的狀態 詢問身分及正在做什麼 詢問有關人數、動物及物品 辨別人物、動物及物品	What are <u>these</u> ? <u>This</u> is a camera. <u>It's</u> Sam. <u>He's</u> running. Can you see <u>him</u> ? <u>Who's</u> in the bath? <u>Which</u> is Ann? <u>What</u> are you doing? <u>Whose</u> house is this? <u>How many</u> children are there in your class? <u>There's</u> a bus in the picture. <u>There</u> are three lorries.

動詞 Verbs		
肯定,否定,疑問和縮寫 (to be) is, am ,are	談論自己,他人及朋友 給予或理解簡單的指示	I <u>am</u> , I'm, he <u>is</u> , he's, she <u>is</u> , she's, it <u>is</u> , it <u>has</u> , it's, we <u>are</u> , we're, they <u>are</u> , they're, <u>Stand up</u> and <u>read this</u> . <u>Clean</u> the board, please.
祈使句(Imperative) 現在進行式	提問或回答有關正在進行的動作之問題	What are the cats <u>doing</u> ? They're <u>sleeping</u> .
do 簡單現在式	描述個人的喜好	I <u>like</u> fish. I <u>don't want</u> eggs.
情狀動詞(Modals) Can, have(got)	詢問單字的拼法 陳述居住何處 討論習慣或陳述一項事實 描述個人能力及所有權 要求某人做事 提出要求	How <u>do</u> you spell ' computer' ? I <u>live</u> in Montevideo. I <u>eat</u> breakfast in the kitchen. Frog <u>jumps</u> . <u>Can</u> you play football? <u>Have</u> you got a pen? No, I've got a pencil. <u>Can</u> you open the window? <u>Can</u> I have an ice cream?
	溝通上的修正技巧	Pardon? Sorry? I don't know.
連接詞		
Or and	提供選擇 表連結	Is this an apple <u>or</u> pear? I've got a pen <u>and</u> a pencil.